ANNEX [2]. SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCREENING

Project Information

Project Information	
1. Project Title	*Increasing Social Cohesion through Participatory Waste Management*
2. Project Number	
3. Location (Global/Region/Country)	Kilis and Şanlıurfa

Part A. Integrating Overarching Principles to Strengthen Social and Environmental Sustainability

QUESTION 1: How Does the Project Integrate the Overarching Principles in order to Strengthen Social and Environmental Sustainability?
Briefly describe in the space below how the Project mainstreams the human-rights based approach
The Project aims to contribute to the social cohesion of Syrians under temporary protection (SuTP) with host communities in the Southeast Anatolia Region. The project will do so through participatory waste management to improve waste management practices and reduce the negative impact to the local environment and public health.
Briefly describe in the space below how the Project is likely to improve gender equality and women's empowerment
The project will help develop livelihood options targeting women, and will monitor progress through disaggregated figures.
Briefly describe in the space below how the Project mainstreams environmental sustainability
This project, primarily based on source segregation and recycling of solid waste solidly mainstream environmental sustainability, as the overall outcome being considerable reduction of landfilled waste thus achieving landfill diversion via increased amount of community based recycling. This will directly yield to decrease in pollution along with lower methane emissions, additional environmental benefit will occur via optimization of municipal waste management operations thus reduction of carbon emissions. The cumulative results of the project will reduce the overall carbon footprint of waste management operations at Kilis and Şanlıurfa provinces.

Part B. Identifying and Managing Social and Environmental <u>Risks</u>

QUESTION 2: What are the Potential Social and Environmental Risks? *Note: Describe briefly potential social and environmental risks identified in Attachment 1 – Risk Screening Checklist (based on any "Yes" responses). If no risks have been identified in Attachment 1 then note "No Risks Identified" and skip to Question 4 and Select "Low Risk". Questions 5 and 6 not required for Low Risk Projects.*	QUESTION 3: What is the level of significance of the potential social and environmental risks? *Note: Respond to Questions 4 and 5 below before proceeding to Question 6*			QUESTION 6: What social and environmental assessment and management measures have been conducted and/or are required to address potential risks (for Risks with Moderate and High Significance)?
Risk Description	*Impact and Probability (1-5)*	*Significance (Low, Moderate, High)*	*Comments*	*Description of assessment and management measures as reflected in the Project design. If ESIA or SESA is required note that the assessment should consider all potential impacts and risks.*
Risk 1: Primary risk being inadequate participation to the community based source segregation programme, along with segregated participation	I = 4 P = 2	**Moderate**	Inadequate community participation on such as minimal participation of Syrian or host community population may yield to social tensions.	The project is planning to mitigate the risk as outlined in the project document. Additionally, the sustainable incentive scheme supported by the municipalities with an effective public awareness campaign directed at both Syrian and host community members underlining te benefits of working together to achieve a common benefit will act to promote homogenous community participation.
Risk 2 There is risk of inefficient collection due to scheduling	I = 4 P = 2	**Moderate**	Any disruption in collection will	The project will be addressing this issue with directly enhancing the

			yield to waste accumulation in urban areas and thus may create negative environmental and health impacts.	capacity of the involved municipalities for their transition to integrated waste management. Also, participatory approach will ensure public monitoring of the waste management processes, yielding to quicker response to any issues that may arise.
	QUESTION 4: What is the overall Project risk categorization?			
	Select one (see SESP for guidance)			**Comments**
	Low Risk		x	**The project aims to reduce the risks and mitigate the impact of the Syrian crisis. The objective is to increase recycling through community participation including Syrian and host communities and therefore increase social cohesion with positive environmental impact.**
	Moderate Risk		☐	
	High Risk		☐	
	QUESTION 5: Based on the identified risks and risk categorization, what requirements of the SES are relevant?			
	Check all that apply			**Comments**
	Principle 1: Human Rights		☐	
	Principle 2: Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment		☐	
	1. Biodiversity Conservation and Natural Resource Management		☐	
	2. Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation		☐	
	3. Community Health, Safety and Working Conditions		☐	
	4. Cultural Heritage		☐	
	5. Displacement and Resettlement		☐	
	6. Indigenous Peoples		☐	
	7. Pollution Prevention and Resource Efficiency		☐	

and management issues that may yield to environmental impact.