# Annex [#]. Social and Environmental Screening Template

The completed template, which constitutes the Social and Environmental Screening Report, must be included as an annex to the Project Document. Please refer to the <u>Social and Environmental Screening Procedure</u> and <u>Toolkit</u> for guidance on how to answer the 6 questions.

## **Project Information**

Project Information	
1. Project Title	Harnessing digital opportunities for a renewed image of Guinea-Bissau
2. Project Number	0000136235
3. Location (Global/Region/Country)	RBA/Guinea-Bissau

## Part A. Integrating Overarching Principles to Strengthen Social and Environmental Sustainability

### QUESTION 1: How Does the Project Integrate the Overarching Principles in order to Strengthen Social and Environmental Sustainability?

#### Briefly describe in the space below how the Project mainstreams the human-rights based approach

The "Harnessing digital opportunities for a renewed image of Guinea-Bissau" project operates under the umbrella of the human rights-based approach (HRBA), gender equality, accountability and sustainability in all its programming. As part of its commitment to tap into digital opportunities to build institutional, operational and human capacity of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and advance the implementation of SDG 16 and SDG 17, the project will aim to improve the functioning and performance of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. This initiative not only is expected to contribute to improve government's performance and capacity to function and deliver services but will also serve as a test ground to encourage a social and cultural shift, under the human rights principles of participation, inclusion, equality and non-discrimination, which is required to bring Guinea-Bissau at speed with the digital age. The project will ultimately intend to support the Government in its strategic communication and engagement in international fora to advance the Agenda 2030 for Sustainable Development. In its efforts, the project will promote the systematization and exchange of key information that can become lessons learnt to shape the CO response to E-Governance. By tapping into knowledge and insights at various level of interventions, the project aims at complementing UNDP's interventions and tools on institutional building and E-Governance, an agenda which inherently linked to human rights.

#### Briefly describe in the space below how the Project is likely to improve gender equality and women's empowerment

Gender equality is mainstreamed in the project's interventions. While the project does not directly aim at addressing the root causes of gender inequality or social norms that tend to exclude or marginalize women and vulnerable groups, it will seek to ensure the promotion and use of a gender sensitive communication. All contents to be developed in the online portal will adopt a gender sensitize language. The trainings to be provided to the personnel of the Ministry will also ensure gender mainstreaming in order to advance the gender equality agenda. Finally, as part of the effort of improving GNB's participation in

international fora, the project will also consider how to ensure a better participation of the government in GEWE related initiative to better ensure its commitment to all relevant international agreements and standards with regards to GEWE.

#### Briefly describe in the space below how the Project mainstreams environmental sustainability

The ultimate goal of this project is to build inclusive and peaceful societies and advance sustainable human development, taking into consideration the four pillars of it: social, economic, cultural and environmental. The project will make sure that the promoted actions observe and respect environmental practices and standards are at local and national level.

# Part B. Identifying and Managing Social and Environmental Risks

QUESTION 2: What are the Potential Social and Environmental Risks? Note: Describe briefly potential social and environmental risks identified in Attachment 1 – Risk Screening Checklist (based on any "Yes" responses). If no risks have been identified in Attachment 1 then note "No Risks Identified" and skip to Question 4 and Select "Low Risk". Questions 5 and 6 not required for Low Risk Projects.	ntal Risks?       environmental risks?         tential social       Note: Respond to Questions 4 and 5 below before proceeding to Question 6         identified in       identified in         rening Checklist       onses). If no         d in Attachment       entified" and skip         "Low Risk".       "Low Risk".			QUESTION 6: What social and environmental assessment and management measures have been conducted and/or are required to address potential risks (for Risks with Moderate and High Significance)?
Risk Description	Impact and Probability (1-5)	Significance (Low, Moderate, High)	Comments	Description of assessment and management measures as reflected in the Project design. If ESIA or SESA is required note that the assessment should consider all potential impacts and risks.
Risk 1. Likelihood that the Project would exclude any potentially affected stakeholders, in particular marginalized groups, from fully participating in decisions that may affect them	I = 2 P = 1	LOW	The project is conceived to facilitate and ensure participation of all local stakeholders at various level of governance. The objective of the project is to facilitate the connection of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs with its citizens that it serves.	Question 6 is not required for Low Risk Projects.
Risk 2. Potentiality of reproducing discriminations against women based on	l = 2 P = 1		Taking into account the structural difficulties of ensuring an absolutely equitable gender balance, there is a possibility that	Question 6 is not required for

gender, especially regarding participation in design and implementation or access to opportunities and benefits.		LOW	equal gender participation knowledge-sharing process efforts to ensure that its m gender responsive and righ	may not always guarantee an within the decision-making and es. However, the project will make echanisms and components are ts-based and ensure inclusiveness d groups and women in particular.	Low Risk Projects.
Risk 3. Project activities proposed within or adjacent to critical habitats and/or environmentally sensitive areas, including legally protected areas (e.g. nature reserve, national park), areas proposed for protection, or recognized as such by authoritative sources and/or indigenous peoples or local communities.	l = 1 P = 1	LOW		ee implementation of activities Il habitats and/or environmentally	Question 6 is not required for Low Risk Projects.
Risk 4: Utilization of tangible and/or intangible forms of cultural heritage for some of its purposes.	I = 1 P = 1	LOW	The project does not forese forms of cultural heritage.	ee the use of tangible or intangible	Question 6 is not required for Low Risk Projects.
Risk 5: Presence of indigenous people in the Project Area	I = 1 P = 2	LOW	The project does not forese people.	ee the work with indigenous	Question 6 is not required for Low Risk Projects.
	QUESTION	14: What is the	e overall Project risk catego	prization?	
			Select one (see <u>SESP</u> for guid	lance)	Comments
			Low Risk	X	
		Moderate Risk			
			High Risk		
		I 5: Based on t ents of the SES	he identified risks and risk are relevant?	categorization, what	
			Check all that apply		Comments
	Principle 1:	Human Rights			
	Principle 2: Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment				
	Manage	ement	on and Natural Resource		
			tion and Adaptation		
			ety and Working Conditions		
	4. Cultura	l Heritaae			

5. Displacement and Resettlement	
6. Indigenous Peoples	
7. Pollution Prevention and Resource Efficiency	

# Final Sign Off

Signature	Date	Name	Description
QA Assessor			UNDP staff member responsible for the Project, typically a UNDP Programme
	02-Jun-2021	Arous Natel	Officer. Final signature confirms they have "checked" to ensure that the SESP is
		Luana Natali, Head of	adequately conducted.
		Governance Cluster	
QA Approver			UNDP senior manager, typically the UNDP Deputy Country Director (DCD), Country
	02-Jun-2021	25	Director (CD), Deputy Resident Representative (DRR), or Resident Representative
		Jose L	(RR). The QA Approver cannot also be the QA Assessor. Final signature confirms
		Representative	they have "cleared" the SESP prior to submittal to the PAC.
PAC Chair			UNDP chair of the PAC. In some cases PAC Chair may also be the QA Approver.
	02-Jun-2021	25	Final signature confirms that the SESP was considered as part of the project
		Jose L uty Resident	appraisal and considered in recommendations of the PAC.
		Representative	

## SESP Attachment 1. Social and Environmental Risk Screening Checklist

1. 2. 3.	Could the Project lead to adverse impacts on enjoyment of the human rights (civil, political, economic, social or cultural) of the affected population and particularly of marginalized groups? Is there a likelihood that the Project would have inequitable or discriminatory adverse impacts on affected populations, particularly people living in poverty or marginalized or excluded individuals or	NO
		NO
3.	groups? <sup>1</sup>	
	Could the Project potentially restrict availability, quality of and access to resources or basic services, in particular to marginalized individuals or groups?	NO
4.	Is there a likelihood that the Project would exclude any potentially affected stakeholders, in particular marginalized groups, from fully participating in decisions that may affect them?	Marginal probability
5.	Is there a risk that duty-bearers do not have the capacity to meet their obligations in the Project?	NO
6.	Is there a risk that rights-holders do not have the capacity to claim their rights?	NO
7.	Have local communities or individuals, given the opportunity, raised human rights concerns regarding the Project during the stakeholder engagement process?	NO
8.	Is there a risk that the Project would exacerbate conflicts among and/or the risk of violence to project- affected communities and individuals?	NO
Princip	ple 2: Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment	
1.	Is there a likelihood that the proposed Project would have adverse impacts on gender equality and/or the situation of women and girls?	NO
2.	Would the Project potentially reproduce discriminations against women based on gender, especially regarding participation in design and implementation or access to opportunities and benefits?	NO
3.	Have women's groups/leaders raised gender equality concerns regarding the Project during the stakeholder engagement process and has this been included in the overall Project proposal and in the risk assessment?	NO
4.	Would the Project potentially limit women's ability to use, develop and protect natural resources, taking into account different roles and positions of women and men in accessing environmental goods and services?	NO
	For example, activities that could lead to natural resources degradation or depletion in communities who depend on these resources for their livelihoods and well being	
-	ple 3: Environmental Sustainability: Screening questions regarding environmental risks are npassed by the specific Standard-related questions below	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Prohibited grounds of discrimination include race, ethnicity, gender, age, language, disability, sexual orientation, religion, political or other opinion, national or social or geographical origin, property, birth or other status including as an indigenous person or as a member of a minority. References to "women and men" or similar is understood to include women and men, boys and girls, and other groups discriminated against based on their gender identities, such as transgender people and transsexuals.

1.1	Would the Project potentially cause adverse impacts to habitats (e.g. modified, natural, and critical habitats) and/or ecosystems and ecosystem services?	NO
	For example, through habitat loss, conversion or degradation, fragmentation, hydrological changes	
1.2	Are any Project activities proposed within or adjacent to critical habitats and/or environmentally sensitive areas, including legally protected areas (e.g. nature reserve, national park), areas proposed for protection, or recognized as such by authoritative sources and/or indigenous peoples or local communities?	NO
1.3	Does the Project involve changes to the use of lands and resources that may have adverse impacts on habitats, ecosystems, and/or livelihoods? (Note: if restrictions and/or limitations of access to lands would apply, refer to Standard 5)	NO
1.4	Would Project activities pose risks to endangered species?	NO
1.5	Would the Project pose a risk of introducing invasive alien species?	NO
1.6	Does the Project involve harvesting of natural forests, plantation development, or reforestation?	NO
1.7	Does the Project involve the production and/or harvesting of fish populations or other aquatic species?	NO
1.8	Does the Project involve significant extraction, diversion or containment of surface or ground water? For example, construction of dams, reservoirs, river basin developments, groundwater extraction	NO
1.9	Does the Project involve utilization of genetic resources? (e.g. collection and/or harvesting, commercial development)	NO
1.10	Would the Project generate potential adverse transboundary or global environmental concerns?	NO
1.11	Would the Project result in secondary or consequential development activities which could lead to adverse social and environmental effects, or would it generate cumulative impacts with other known existing or planned activities in the area?	NO
	For example, a new road through forested lands will generate direct environmental and social impacts (e.g. felling of trees, earthworks, potential relocation of inhabitants). The new road may also facilitate encroachment on lands by illegal settlers or generate unplanned commercial development along the route, potentially in sensitive areas. These are indirect, secondary, or induced impacts that need to be considered. Also, if similar developments in the same forested area are planned, then cumulative impacts of multiple activities (even if not part of the same Project) need to be considered.	
Standa	ard 2: Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation	
2.1	Will the proposed Project result in significant <sup>2</sup> greenhouse gas emissions or may exacerbate climate change?	NO
2.2	Would the potential outcomes of the Project be sensitive or vulnerable to potential impacts of climate change?	NO
2.3	Is the proposed Project likely to directly or indirectly increase social and environmental vulnerability to climate change now or in the future (also known as maladaptive practices)?	NO
	For example, changes to land use planning may encourage further development of floodplains, potentially increasing the population's vulnerability to climate change, specifically flooding	
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 $<sup>^{2}</sup>$  In regards to CO<sub>2</sub>, 'significant emissions' corresponds generally to more than 25,000 tons per year (from both direct and indirect sources). [The Guidance Note on Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation provides additional information on GHG emissions.]

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3.1	Would elements of Project construction, operation, or decommissioning pose potential safety risks to local communities?	NO
3.2	Would the Project pose potential risks to community health and safety due to the transport, storage, and use and/or disposal of hazardous or dangerous materials (e.g. explosives, fuel and other chemicals during construction and operation)?	NO
3.3	Does the Project involve large-scale infrastructure development (e.g. dams, roads, buildings)?	NO
3.4	Would failure of structural elements of the Project pose risks to communities? (e.g. collapse of buildings or infrastructure)	NO
3.5	Would the proposed Project be susceptible to or lead to increased vulnerability to earthquakes, subsidence, landslides, erosion, flooding or extreme climatic conditions?	NO
3.6	Would the Project result in potential increased health risks (e.g. from water-borne or other vector- borne diseases or communicable infections such as HIV/AIDS)?	NO
3.7	Does the Project pose potential risks and vulnerabilities related to occupational health and safety due to physical, chemical, biological, and radiological hazards during Project construction, operation, or decommissioning?	NO
3.8	Does the Project involve support for employment or livelihoods that may fail to comply with national and international labor standards (i.e. principles and standards of ILO fundamental conventions)?	NO
3.9	Does the Project engage security personnel that may pose a potential risk to health and safety of communities and/or individuals (e.g. due to a lack of adequate training or accountability)?	NO
Stand	ard 4: Cultural Heritage	
4.1	Will the proposed Project result in interventions that would potentially adversely impact sites, structures, or objects with historical, cultural, artistic, traditional or religious values or intangible forms of culture (e.g. knowledge, innovations, practices)? (Note: Projects intended to protect and conserve Cultural Heritage may also have inadvertent adverse impacts)	NO
4.2	Does the Project propose utilizing tangible and/or intangible forms of cultural heritage for commercial or other purposes?	NO
Stand	ard 5: Displacement and Resettlement	
5.1	Would the Project potentially involve temporary or permanent and full or partial physical displacement?	NO
5.2	Would the Project possibly result in economic displacement (e.g. loss of assets or access to resources due to land acquisition or access restrictions – even in the absence of physical relocation)?	NO
5.3	Is there a risk that the Project would lead to forced evictions? <sup>3</sup>	NO
5.4	Would the proposed Project possibly affect land tenure arrangements and/or community based property rights/customary rights to land, territories and/or resources?	NO
Stand	ard 6: Indigenous Peoples	
6.1	Are indigenous peoples present in the Project area (including Project area of influence)?	NO

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Forced evictions include acts and/or omissions involving the coerced or involuntary displacement of individuals, groups, or communities from homes and/or lands and common property resources that were occupied or depended upon, thus eliminating the ability of an individual, group, or community to reside or work in a particular dwelling, residence, or location without the provision of, and access to, appropriate forms of legal or other protections.

	indigenous peoples?	
6.3	Would the proposed Project potentially affect the human rights, lands, natural resources, territories, and traditional livelihoods of indigenous peoples (regardless of whether indigenous peoples possess the legal titles to such areas, whether the Project is located within or outside of the lands and territories inhabited by the affected peoples, or whether the indigenous peoples are recognized as indigenous peoples by the country in question)?	NO
	If the answer to the screening question 6.3 is "yes" the potential risk impacts are considered potentially severe and/or critical and the Project would be categorized as either Moderate or High Risk.	
6.4	Has there been an absence of culturally appropriate consultations carried out with the objective of achieving FPIC on matters that may affect the rights and interests, lands, resources, territories and traditional livelihoods of the indigenous peoples concerned?	NO
6.5	Does the proposed Project involve the utilization and/or commercial development of natural resources on lands and territories claimed by indigenous peoples?	NO
6.6	Is there a potential for forced eviction or the whole or partial physical or economic displacement of indigenous peoples, including through access restrictions to lands, territories, and resources?	NO
6.7	Would the Project adversely affect the development priorities of indigenous peoples as defined by them?	NO
6.8	Would the Project potentially affect the physical and cultural survival of indigenous peoples?	NO
6.9	Would the Project potentially affect the Cultural Heritage of indigenous peoples, including through the commercialization or use of their traditional knowledge and practices?	NO
Stand	ard 7: Pollution Prevention and Resource Efficiency	
7.1	Would the Project potentially result in the release of pollutants to the environment due to routine or non-routine circumstances with the potential for adverse local, regional, and/or transboundary impacts?	NO
7.2	Would the proposed Project potentially result in the generation of waste (both hazardous and non- hazardous)?	NO
7.3	Will the proposed Project potentially involve the manufacture, trade, release, and/or use of hazardous chemicals and/or materials? Does the Project propose use of chemicals or materials subject to international bans or phase-outs?	NO
	For example, DDT, PCBs and other chemicals listed in international conventions such as the Stockholm Conventions on Persistent Organic Pollutants or the Montreal Protocol	
7.4	Will the proposed Project involve the application of pesticides that may have a negative effect on the environment or human health?	NO
7.5	Does the Project include activities that require significant consumption of raw materials, energy, and/or water?	NO